

About <u>Science Prof Online</u> PowerPoint Resources

• Science Prof Online (SPO) is a free science education website that provides fully-developed Virtual Science Classrooms, science-related PowerPoints, articles and images. The site is designed to be a helpful resource for students, educators, and anyone interested in learning about science.

• The SPO Virtual Classrooms offer many educational resources, including practice test questions, review questions, lecture PowerPoints, video tutorials, sample assignments and course syllabi. New materials are continually being developed, so check back frequently, or follow us on Facebook (Science Prof Online) or Twitter (ScienceProfSPO) for updates.

• Many SPO PowerPoints are available in a variety of formats, such as fully editable PowerPoint files, as well as uneditable versions in smaller file sizes, such as PowerPoint Shows and Portable Document Format (.pdf), for ease of printing.

• Images used on this resource, and on the SPO website are, wherever possible, credited and linked to their source. Any words underlined and appearing in blue are links that can be clicked on for more information. PowerPoints must be viewed in slide show mode to use the hyperlinks directly.

• Several helpful links to fun and interactive learning tools are included throughout the PPT and on the Smart Links slide, near the end of each presentation. You must be in *slide show mode* to utilize hyperlinks and animations.

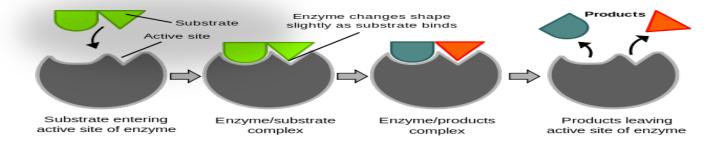
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From the Virtual Biology Classroom on ScienceProfOnline.com

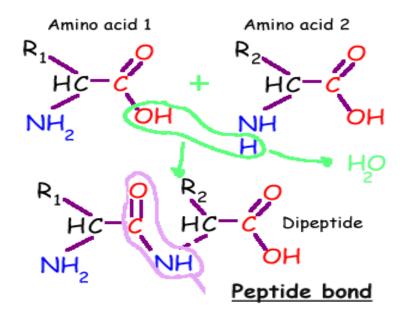
Image: Compound microscope objectives, T. Port





- Pineapple contains enzyme bromelain.
- <u>Bromelain</u> is a protease. It digests (breaks down) proteins into is component building blocks.
- Q: What are the building blocks of protein?

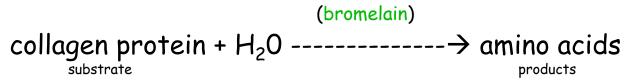




Bromelain is a **protease** <u>enzyme</u> that facilitates hydrolysis of protein.

Remember, hydrolysis cuts molecule by adding water...the reverse of the hydration synthesis pictured to the left.

Reaction:



- Jell-O[®] is made of *gelatin*, a processed version of a structural protein called collagen found in many animals, including humans.
- Collagen = big, fibrous molecule makes skin, bones, and tendons both strong and elastic.
- Gelatin you eat usually comes from the collagen found in cow, chicken or pig skin, bones and connective tissues. (Yummie!)



- Pineapple contains enzyme **bromelain**, which can digest protein. *(It is a protease.)*
- Jell-O[®] is made of *gelatin*, a processed version of a structural <u>protein</u> called collagen found in many animals, including humans.
- Examine 2 containers:

a. In one, canned pineapple was used to make Jell- $\mathcal{O}^{\circledast}$.

- b. The other, fresh pineapple was used.
- Q: Why is one gelatin solid and the other liquid?

